



Strategy For Character Development Of Akhlaq Al-Karimah Through Hizbul Wathan In Students Of Mts Muhammadiyah Tegalrejo Village, Tugumulyo, Musirawas

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Abstract

Background. Strategies in Hizbul Wathan activities can be interpreted as a structured plan to achieve organizational goals. These goals include developing members' character, increasing their spirituality, and strengthening their solidarity. This strategy includes several important elements, such as efficient resource allocation, organized activity planning, and the development of programs that focus on member development.

Aims. This study explores strategies for developing Akhlaq al-Karimah's character (noble morals) through the Hizbul Wathan activity program for MTS students in Tegalrejo Village, Tugumulyo, Musi Rawas.

Methods. This research uses a qualitative approach with a case study design. The study was conducted at MTS Tegalrejo, in Tugumulyo District, Musi Rawas Regency. The research subjects include students, school principals, and Hizbul Wathan mentors. Data were collected through interviews, observations, and documentation.

Result. The study's findings reveal that the implementation of the Hizbul Wathan program at MTS Tegalrejo effectively shapes students' character, promoting qualities such as good morality, trustworthiness, discipline, responsibility, independence, and humility.

Conclusion. Through various activities—including marching drills (PBB), pioneering, camping, games, and religious tourism—students acquire practical skills and essential values that foster teamwork, leadership, and personal integrity.

Implementation. Husbul Wathan's strategy also provides meaningful and relevant education in various aspects of their lives.

Keywords: Akhlaq Al-karimah, Hizbul Wathan, MTS Tegalrejo Students

INTRRODUCTION

Strategies in Hizbul Wathan activities can be interpreted as a structured plan to achieve organizational goals. These goals include developing members' character, increasing their spirituality, and strengthening solidarity. This strategy includes several essential elements, such as efficient resource allocation, organized activity planning, and developing programs that

focus on member development. Thus, members are expected to grow into individuals with good morals and provide benefits to the surrounding community. (Sutarman et al., 2024) (Prastomo et al., 2019)

A coaching strategy is a plan designed to carry out a coaching activity to form an ahlakul karimah. In its implementation, the strategy can use various coaching methods tailored to the needs or activities related to the coaching itself. (Kuswanto, 2021)

In a broader context, coaching strategies can be applied in various sectors, such as education, business organizations, government, and sports. Effective coaching focuses on improving the ability of individuals or groups to adapt and develop according to the goals set. (Sulindawati, 2018)

One of the main objectives of this strategy is to form *Akhlaq al-karimah*, which is commendable behavior that reflects the perfection of one's faith in Allah. *Akhlaq al-karimah* comes from noble qualities and is interpreted as a noble character that brings salvation and glory both in this world and in the hereafter, and provides goodness for all mankind as servants of Allah. This value is significant because the primary mission of the Prophet Saw sent to the world is to perfect morals. This spiritual heritage continues to be passed down by companions and pious scholars from generation to generation. (Sutarman et al., 2024) .

Akhlaq Al-Karimah is a noble deed that is part of the teachings of Islam, and one of the missions of the Prophet Muhammad was to perfect good ahlak. In the future, in life in the world, the heaviest weight of charity is Akhlaq Al-Karimah. According to the Hizbul Wathan Organization, it is one of the scouting movements under the auspices of the Muhammadiyah Organization. It aims to build the younger generation through a scouting system based on Islamic values. In general, this movement has many similarities with the Scout movement. Still, the difference lies in its ideological foundation—Hizbul Wathan moves with the breath of Islam based on the Qur'an and As-Sunnah under the basic principles of Muhammadiyah. (Wijaya & Fikri 2019) Fikri (2019)

The research with Hizbul Wathan Scouting hopes to change the attitude of students who participate in these activities, for example, by making them polite to their friends or teachers. When students borrow things from others, they ask for permission before using them and help each other if other people are in distress. This shows that Hizbul Wathan's scouting activities can form much better characters in students. Anita (2021)

Based on the description above, the researcher is interested in studying the development of Akhlaq Al-Karimah's character in Hizbul Wathan Muhammadiyah's activities more deeply.

From the above description, the formulation of the problem in this study is: How is the Strategy for Character Development of Akhlaq Al-Karimah through Hizbul Wathan in MTS Students in Tegalorejo Village, Tugumulyo, Musirawas?

LITERATURE REVIEW

Previous Research

The research was conducted by Azizah & Probosiwi (2023) with the title "Implementation of Strengthening Integrity Character Values in Hizbul Wathan Extracurricular Activities in Elementary Schools". Ashita's Research on the Formation of Student Character in Mi Muhammadiyah 1 Sukoharjo Special Program for the 2022/2023 Academic Year. Wathan in Elementary School", a study titled "The Influence of Hizbul Wathan Scouting Activities in Mi Muhammadiyah 1 Sukoharjo Special Program for the 2022/2023 Academic Year". Ashita (2023) Sutarman et al., (2024) With the title "Progressive Internalization of Islam: Strengthening the Value of Resilience based on the Hizbul Wathan Program of Muhammadiyah Modern Islamic Boarding School". The research was titled "The Formation of Responsible Character through Hizbul Wathan 1 Extracurricular at SD Muhammadiyah 12 Pamulang." The study was titled "The Formation of Leadership Character through the Hizbul Wathan Scout Movement at SMA Muhammadiyah 1 Denpasar". Imawati & Vebri (2022) Muhayat & Islam, (2022)

Research Muslimin et al., (2022) with the title "Social Analysis of the Effectiveness of Islamic Education Management on Character Development at the Putri Ummul Mukminim Islamic Boarding School, Makassar City", Character Research for Students with Disabilities", (Blind Eyes is a condition when a person experiences obstacles in controlling emotions and control) Sihati, (2021) Research with the title "Formation of Students' Nationalism Character Through Hizbul Wathan Extracurriculars". Research with the title "Implementation of Character Education Through the Scouting Activities of Hizbul Wathan", Research with the title "The Influence of Hizbul Wathan Extracurricular Activities on the Learning Outcomes of Islamic Religious Education in Grade VIII Students at Muhammadiyah Parepare Junior High School", Hidayat & Purnomo (2021) Kuswanto (2021) Nengsih et al., (2020) Research Fahyuni et al., (2020) with the title "Application of Child Friendly Schools Through the Hizbul Wathan an Indonesia and Malaysia Elementary Schools", Research by Efendi, Musni (2020) with the title "The Application of Character Education Through the Hizbul Wathan Scout Movement Program at Muhammadiyah VI Elementary School Palembang", Research

conducted by Dorrotunissa & Nur (2020) with the title "Implementation of Strengthening Integrity Character Values in Hizbul Wathan Extracurricular Activities in Elementary Schools", Research with the title "Extracurricular Management of Hizbul Wathan to Form the Leadership Character of Class X Students of SMA Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta", Research with the title "Instilling Character Values Through Hizbul Wathan". Kusumandari et al., (2018) Tong et al., (2022)

Research with the title "Hizbul Wathan for Independence Education at the Elementary School Level", Research with the title "Strengthening Character Education Through Hizbul Wathan Extracurricular and Its Implications on Students' Personal Resilience", (Prastomo et al., 2019) Fikri, (2019) Research with the title "Character Formation of Students Through Hizbul Wathan Scouting on the Implementation of Curriculum Management for Hizbul Wathan Scouting Curriculum at Muhammadiyah Kulonprogo Junior High School". (Broto, 2019)

LITERATURE REVIEW

Strategy Building

Strategies in Hizbul Wathan activities can be interpreted as a structured plan made to achieve organizational goals. These goals include developing the character of members, increasing spirituality, and strengthening solidarity among members. This strategy includes several important elements, such as efficient allocation of resources, organized activity planning, and the development of programs that focus on member development. Thus, members are expected to grow into individuals with good morals and provide benefits to the surrounding community. (Sutarman et al., 2024) (Prastomo et al., 2019)

Coaching strategy is a plening designed to carry out a coaching activity in order to form ahlakul karimah which in its implementation can use various coaching methods that are tailored to the needs or activities related to the coaching itself. (Kuswanto, 2021)

Akhlaq Al-Karimah

Morality according to language (etymology) is character, while according to the term it is an act that arises from a person without any strong thought and consideration. Or a person's behavior or deeds as a result of faith in the kholik of Allah SWT. (Azizah & Probosiwi, 2023). Akhlaq Al-Karimah is a very commendable deed that shows how great a servant's faith in Allah is. Noble qualities are the foundation of the birth of Akhlaq Al-Karimah (Usman et al., 2023).

The Position of Morality in Islam

Islam strongly advocates moral behavior and calls on everyone to do so. Islam highly upholds morality so that it becomes a religious benchmark. Even the Prophet PBUH has emphasized that the reason he was sent was only to uphold morals. According to the Prophet PBUH, the mizan or burden of alms of a servant will be weighed more on the Day of Resurrection because of good morals. This shows the importance of values from an Islamic point of view (Rambe et al., 2023).

The Purpose of Forming Akhlaq AL-Karimah

The purpose of the formation of ahlaq al-karimah is to be the virtue in the teachings of Islam, because ahlaq al-karimah can bring people safely in the kingdom and in the akherat and that is the purpose of the life of humans who believe in Allah SWT. The prophet Muhammad said that the salvation of a person depends on how to maintain his word. The goal is the same for moral formation and moral education (Miftahul & Maryam, 2023).

Hizbul Wathan

Hizbul Wathan Unity Activities

The Hizbul Wathan scouting movement was founded by KH. Ahmad Dahlan on January 30, 1920 on the basis of the teachings of the Qur'an and Hadith. The name "Hizbul Wathan" comes from the Arabic word meaning "Defender of the Fatherland." This movement functions as a form of non-formal education outside the school and family environment aimed at children. Hizbul Wathan is a scouting based on Islamic teachings, this activity is one way to improve noble morals and form the Islamic beliefs of students (Kuswanto, 2021). Living with few possessions, possesses mental toughness, independence, a spirit of perseverance, leadership, and a fear of challenges, among many other qualities (Nengsih et al., 2020).

The activities that will be carried out by students of Tts Tegalrejo Village by holding a series of activities consisting of morning gymnastics, nature exploration, marching exercises which will be carried out in August 2024 at Mts Tegalrejo Village Musi rawas.

Objectives of Hizbul Wathan Activities

The objectives of Hizbul Wathan's activities are as follows: (Tong et al., 2022)

- a. Have a personality that is pious, faithful, disciplined, noble character, and has a spirit of patriotism and nationalism

- b. Preparing students, adolescents and youth who have good morals, knowledge, and strength with the intention of forming a true Muslim person.
- c. Instilling the teachings of Islam in order to form an Islamic society.
- d. To make students, adolescents and youth who actively help educate or nurture through scouting training and education so that it is beneficial for themselves or the general public.
- e. Making citizens who obey the applicable rules, as well as making citizens who are responsible, caring for others, and making a good society.

METHOD

Research Approach

This research was conducted using a qualitative methodology. The research technique known as the qualitative approach provides descriptive data from the written or spoken words of the community as well as from observable behaviors. (Scott, 2020)

Types of Research

One type of research that can answer various questions or concerns about a topic being researched is the case study research approach. In qualitative research, cases are used to assess events. In real-world circumstances (scenario, actual), case studies are one of which is qualitative research techniques that focus on human understanding and behavior based on variations in scientific theories, values, and beliefs. (Scott, 2010)

Research Informant

To identify informants, this study uses a purposive sampling approach. This sampling is based on several factors. This factor is taken into account when choosing the individual who is considered to know the most about an anticipated thing. So that the research that has been carried out can run more smoothly in the future. When choosing informants for the development of this research, the researcher sets the requirements for informants are:

- 1) The Principal of Mts School Tegalrejo Village Musi was nervous
- 2) Supervisor of HW Mts Tegalrejo Village Musi Rawas
- 3) Students of Mts Tegalrejo Village Musi rawas

Research Location

This research is classified as a field research because it is carried out directly at the location that is the object of the study to obtain relevant and in-depth data. Using a qualitative approach, data is collected in the form of words, narratives, and images, rather than numbers

or statistics. The goal of this approach is to understand the phenomenon holistically through direct interaction with the research subject. Thus, researchers can delve deeper into participants' meanings, perceptions, and experiences in real social and cultural contexts. In this study, the researcher chose the Musi Rawas Village area of Mts Tegalrejo because it is easy to reach and is part of Muhammadiyah's charity.

Data Collection Techniques

Sugiyono (2020) emphasized that in general, there are four (four) different methods of data collection: documentation, observation, interview, and combination/triangulation (observation, interview, and documentation).

Interview

In Esterberg's opinion, Interview is an interaction between two individuals that aims to exchange information and ideas through a question and answer process, so that an understanding or meaning related to a certain topic can be obtained. In this study, the researcher interviewed the principal, Mr. Suparno, S.Pd and the supervisor of Hizbul Wathan, namely Mr. Agung Prasetyo, S.Pd. as well as students named Wahyu Permana, Joko Nugroho, Nur Aini, and Fadhillah at MTs Tegalrejo Village, Tugumulyo Musi rawas, to find out more deeply about the Akhlaq Al-Karimah of students after participating in Hizbul Wathan activities which were carried out on Friday, October 4, 2024. Sugiyono (2020)

Observation

According to Nasution in Sugiyono (2020), the researcher conducts direct observations to gain a deeper understanding of the data in the context of a broader social situation, so that it can produce a comprehensive and integrated point of view. The researcher conducted an inspection at Mts in Tegal Rejo village, carried out three times, 1. Friday 04 October 2024. 2. Friday 25 2024 3. Friday, November 15, 2024.

Documentation

According to Sugiyono (2020), documentation is a compilation of written records of past events, drawings, or artworks created by individuals or organizations. In this study, the researcher used data on the profile of MTS.D. Tegalrejo Tugumulyo Musi Rawas and took photos during the process of Hizbul Wathan activities and during the implementation as well as several other supporting documents. Researchers in taking donations at Mts. Tegal Rejo Village, on Friday, November 15, 2024.

Data Validity Test

To ensure the validity of the data in this study, a triangulation technique was used. This method allows researchers to collect data from multiple sources and in multiple ways simultaneously, while also assessing the reliability of that data by comparing results from different methods and sources. (Scott, 2010)

Data Analysis

After observation, interviews, and documentation are completed, the next stage is to analyze and discuss the findings. Data analysis is carried out systematically by filtering, grouping, and arranging information into specific patterns to understand meanings that are important and relevant for research purposes (Sugiyono, 2010).

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Based on the results of research conducted by the researcher through observations, interviews and documents, many positive things were obtained from the Akhlaq Al-Karimah development strategy through Hizbul Wathan for MTs students in Tegalrejo Village, Tugumulyo, Musi Rawas. This is reflected in the development of noble morals such as trust, tawadhu, and responsibility, independence and discipline which are instilled through various character development and education activities

The strategy used to foster a sense of trust in the students of Tegal Rejo village through Hizbul Wathan activities has a very positive impact on students. The attitude of Amanah possessed by students of Mts. Tegal Rejo Village, the researcher obtained from the results of observation when students carried out Hizbul Wathan activities. At the beginning of the activity, always do murojaah short surat letters in the Quran, and students are always active and consistent in doing pickets in school and come early. Friday 05 October 2024.

Murojaah activities are activities to remember the verses of the Quran that have been memorized by students. To strengthen these results, the Strategy for Fostering Ahlaq Al-karimah Through Hizbul Wathan at MTs. Tegal Rejo fosters a Trust attitude, the researcher conducted an interview with Hizbul Wathan supervisor, Mr. Agung Prasetio S.Pd. Friday, October 05, 2024.

Based on the results of the research obtained, students consistently show trustworthy behavior by carrying out their picket duties every morning. This can be seen from the active involvement of students in classroom cleaning activities, such as sweeping the floor, mopping, and disposing of garbage in place. This action not only reflects their sense of responsibility for the cleanliness of the learning environment, but also shows their awareness to carry out their obligations without the need for strict supervision by teachers, even coming to school earlier than other friends. From the results of the researcher's observations, the behavior of MTs. Muhammadiyah students in Tegal Rejo Village, the nature of Amanah is always carried out, especially when it is in the school environment.

The nature of tawadhu [humility] possessed by MTs students. The researcher conducted observations and interviews with students of Mts. Tegal rejo. This researcher saw that at the end of carrying out Hizbul Wathan activities, students always shook hands while saying sorry. Friday, October 25, 2024.

In order to corroborate the above results, the researcher conducted an interview with the Supervisor of Hizbul Wathan of MTs school, Tegal Rejo Village, Tugumulyo District, Musi Rawas Regency, Mr. Agung Prasetio S.Pd.

The importance of applying tawadhu attitudes in daily life, especially for a student. When a student makes a mistake, the attitude of tawadhu will encourage him to apologize sincerely, without feeling ashamed. The attitude of responsibility possessed by students of Mts. Tegal Rejo Village is very high due to the impact of participating in Hizbul Wathan activities. The attitude of MTs. students in Tegal Rejo Village the researcher saw directly when students were in the school environment, if they saw garbage, students immediately took the garbage and immediately put it in the garbage box. In addition, the researcher also saw that students who arrived early, immediately carried out their responsibilities as class pickets.

The researcher made observations on students of MTs. Tegal Rejo Village in participating in Hizbul Wathan activities, in the study using the observation method to produce good student character, namely an independent attitude, especially for female students who participated in Hizbul Wathan activities. Friday, November 15, 2024.

The independent attitude of MTs. Tegalrejo students reflects various positive values built through their participation in Hizbul Wathan (HW) activities. One of the attitudes that stands out is the courage of students in facing various new situations. They demonstrate the ability to take the initiative in doing things without hesitation. In addition, students also managed to control their fear when participating in various activities designed in Hizbul Wathan activities, such as physical and mental challenges and students were able to overcome a problem. The results of the interview with the principal of MTs. Muhammadiyah, Mr. Suparno. Friday, November 15, 2024.

Discipline

In the research on the Strategy for the Development of Ahlaq Al-karimah Through Hizbul Wathan in MTs. Muhammadiyah Tegal Rejo Village, the researcher obtained the results of the study, namely the attitude of the students of Mts Tegal Rejo, especially those who participate in Hizbul Wathan activities. The results were obtained from observations and interviews with the Supervisor of Hizbul Wathan at the MTs Tegal Rejo school, namely Mr. Agung Prasetio S.Pd. Friday, October 25, 2024. The discipline attitude shown by students is always punctual attendance at every activity, the result of an interview with the principal of MTs tegal rejo Mr. Suparno S.Pd. Friday 15 November 2024. The following are

the results of observations in improving the strategy of fostering ahlak Al-karimah through the Hizbul Wathan activity program for MTs students in Tegalrejo Village, Tugumulyo, Musi Rawas. Outside of the classroom, practical activities such as religious tours to places of worship (mosques), joint prayers, murrojaah short letters of the Qur'an, and singing the Hizbul Wathan Mars are carried out to increase religious understanding, love for organizations, and a sense of nationalism.

In Pioneering activities, students are trained to be responsible in completing practical tasks such as setting up tents and making campfires, which require precision and cooperation. They also show humility when learning from mistakes and seeking solutions together in facing challenges (Rokhman et al, 2023).

They learn to hold the mandate in maintaining equipment and completing group tasks with integrity, as well as maintaining a humble attitude in accepting suggestions or criticism from group mates. Furthermore, in Games activities, students show the ability to cooperate, support each other, and be selfless, which is a form of humility. They also show a sense of responsibility in completing the game's challenges in a compact and passionate manner.

Religious Tourism activities provide opportunities for students to deepen their sense of spirituality and trust in living religious teachings. In visits to places of worship, they learn to be humble in deepening their religion, and to be more responsible in practicing the teachings they have learned. Overall, Hizbul Wathan's activities at MTS Tegalrejo Village have not only succeeded in forming students who are more disciplined and characterful, but also succeeded in instilling the values of trust, humility, and responsibility, which are the basis for the formation of a noble person and ready to face life's challenges.

From the results of observations and interviews, Hizbul Wathan activities have obstacles, namely one of the inhibiting factors in Hizbul Wathan activities in MTs Tegalrejo Village, Tugumulyo, Musirawas is the absence of their own shops or stalls that can support the provision of equipment and logistical needs for these activities. The existence of stalls or shops that are managed independently will be very helpful in supporting the smooth running of the program by providing various equipment such as props, uniforms, snacks, and other needs needed in scouting activities.

Without facilities such as shops or stalls, Hizbul Wathan's coaches and administrators have to look for other alternatives, such as relying on donations or purchasing equipment separately, which of course can slow down the process of preparation and

procurement of needs. This can also have an impact on irregularities in the distribution of equipment, which can affect the smooth running of planned activities.

Additionally, the reliance on external parties to provide supplies can complicate the planning and execution of larger activities, especially if the activities involve many students and require a lot of equipment, such as tents, sports equipment, or materials for pioneering activities. The absence of stalls or stalls can also add to the administrative burden, since the management of needed goods must be done separately, which can affect the time and efficiency in the implementation of activities

Trust

Trust is a form of behavior that reflects trust in a person to perform a task or obligation with honesty and a sense of responsibility. The term trust is highly prioritized and is directly related to a person's morality and ethics in living a social life. In the mandate indicator, there are several important aspects that need to be considered in the formation of the character of MTs students in Tegalrejo Village. One example is the application of trust behavior during the implementation of written exams. Students show an honest and responsible attitude by not doing actions that violate the rules, such as asking friends, looking at notebooks, or even cheating answers. (Hafni & Harventy, 2013)

"Squirrel"

The nature of tawadhu is a trait that is possessed by students of Mts. Tegal Rejo Village which is always practiced in daily life. One of the commendable qualities in the teachings of Islam which contains the meaning of humility or willingness to humble oneself either before humans or before Allah SWT. Students who can respect the opinions of others show maturity in thinking and interacting, and have an open attitude towards diversity of views. This attitude is highly recommended because it helps to build an inclusive and respectful environment. From this, it can be seen that students have the readiness to improve themselves and accept criticism with an open attitude, making criticism a constructive means for self-improvement and personal development. (Rokhman et al., 2023) (Mustofa et al., 2019)

Responsibility

Responsibility is the readiness to bear the mandate, obligations and risks of their actions. This means awareness of the obligation to carry out duties and commitment to action and readiness to face the consequences of such actions. The good impact felt when a person can be responsible in addition to being able to build a good character also gains the trust of

many people. The sense of responsibility of MTS Tegalrejo students is reflected in various positive attitudes that are seen, maintaining the cleanliness of the environment by carrying out picketing every day, students wear uniforms and carry out the existing rules, students are responsible when they make mistakes to apologize sincerely. All of this is part of the obligation as a student who has a commitment to success and the common good. (Rachmawati et al., 2022)

Independent

Independence is the ability of individuals to take initiative, make decisions, and complete tasks without relying on the help of others. Independence encompasses various aspects, including the ability to think, act, and take responsibility for choices or actions taken. In the context of education, independence is often defined as the ability of students to organize their own learning processes, such as planning, monitoring, and evaluating their learning outcomes. (Damayanti et al., 2024)

The independent attitude of MTs Tegalrejo students reflects various positive values built through their participation in Hizbul Wathan (HW) activities. One of the attitudes that stands out is the courage of students in facing various new situations. They demonstrate the ability to take the initiative in doing things without hesitation. In addition, students also manage to control their fears when participating in various activities designed in HW activities, such as physical and mental challenges.

Discipline

Discipline is carried out with personal awareness and responsibility without external coercion. The disciplined attitude possessed by the students of Mts Tegal Rejo reflects various positive values that have been built through their active involvement in Hizbul Wathan activities. This attitude is reflected in the consistency of students in attending every activity held, with no exceptions.

CONCLUSION

The conclusion of this study states that the Strategy for Fostering Akhlaq Al-Karimah through Hizbul Wathan at MTs Tegalrejo Village, Tugumulyo, Musirawas is a strategy for planting ahlaq Al-karimah in cultivating and shaping the character of students who are ahlaq Al-karimah, disciplined, responsible, independent and have a sense of inferiority, through various activities such as marching troops, pioneering, camping, games and wasata relegi.

In addition, the program is equipped with continuous evaluation to monitor the development of students' character, ensuring that the coaching goals are optimally achieved. This strategy is also used to provide meaningful and relevant education in various aspects of their lives.

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